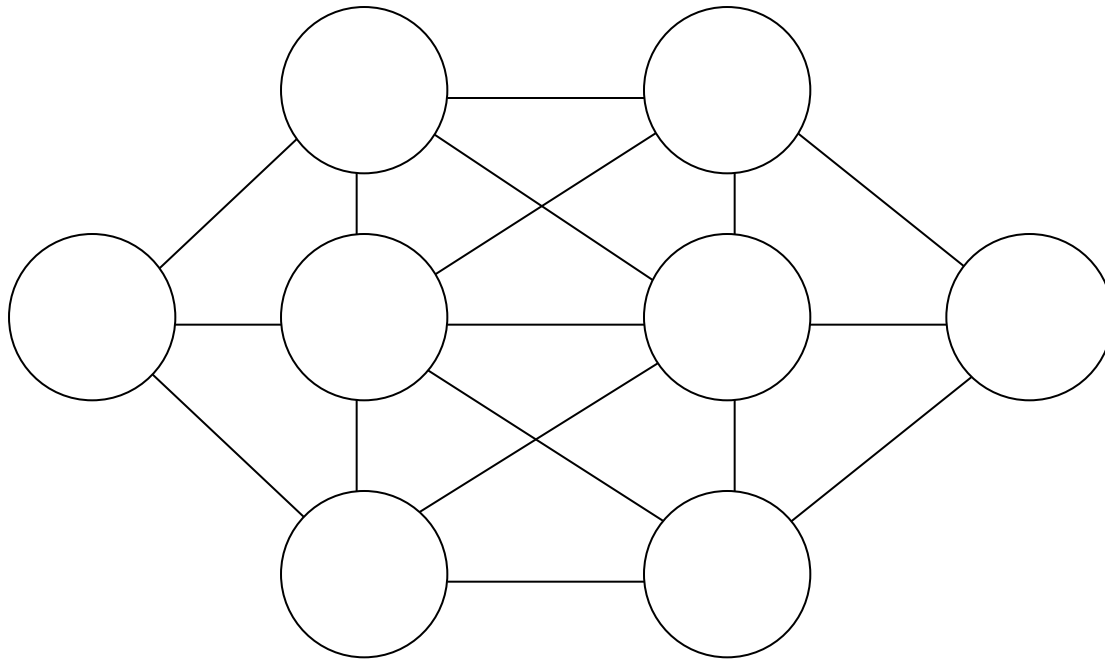


Crystal Maze

coded in choco3



Put a different number in each circle (1 to 8) such that adjacent circles cannot take consecutive numbers

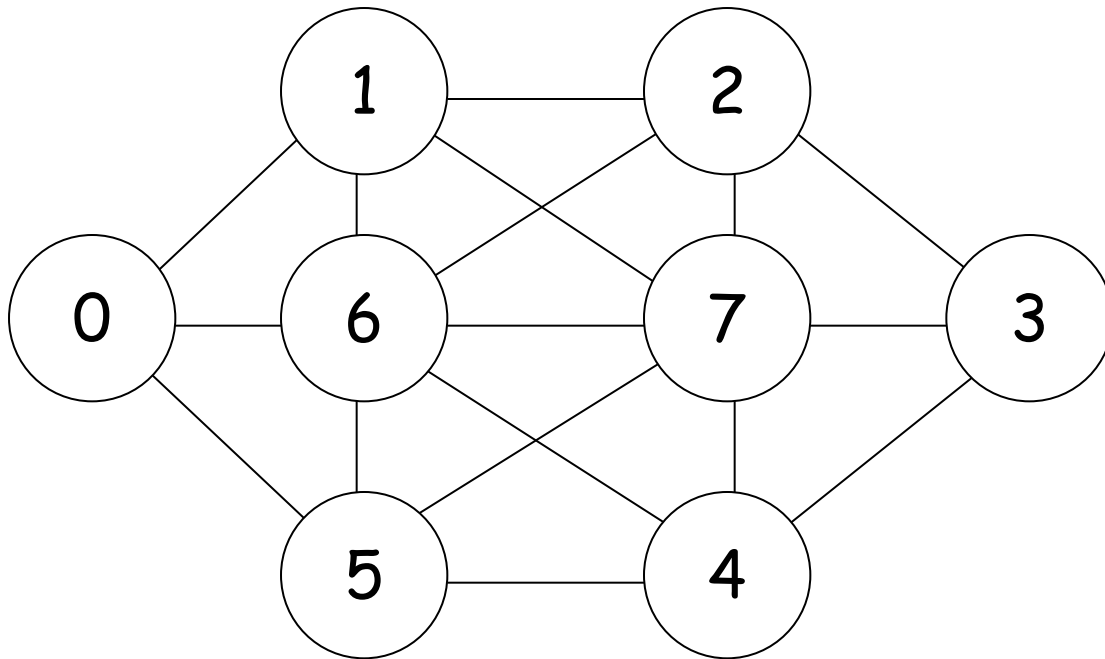
Y:\public_html\cpM\choco3\cpM\crystalMaze\readme.txt - Notepad++

File Edit Search View Encoding Language Settings Macro Run Plugins Window ?

cm8.txt x readme.txt x

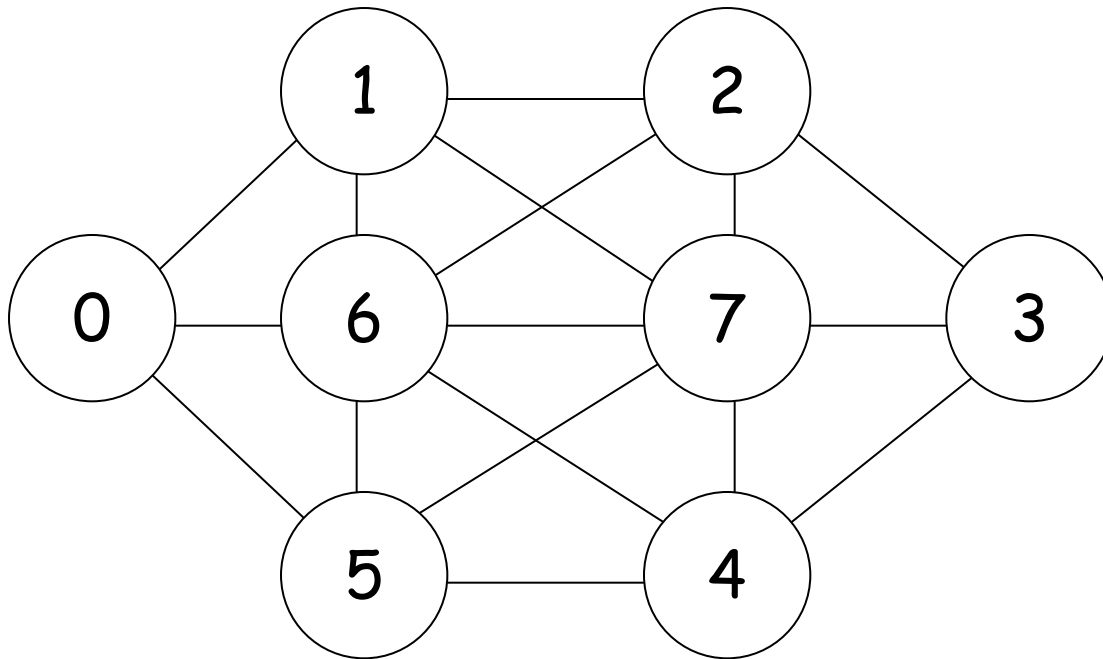
```
1 Write a JChoco program that takes as argument a file name corresponding
2 to a Crystal Maze problem. The program then models and solves that problem.
3
4 Answer the following questions:
5
6 (a) Using the neg binary constraint is the problem solved in propagation alone?
7
8 (b) Produce two versions, one to find and display a solution, one to count solutions.
9
10 (c) try it on bigger instances
11
12 NOTE: cm8
13
14     1   2
15  0   6   7   3
16     5   4
17
```

Ln: 1 Col: 1 Sel: 0 | 0 Dos\Windows UTF-8 w/o BOM INS

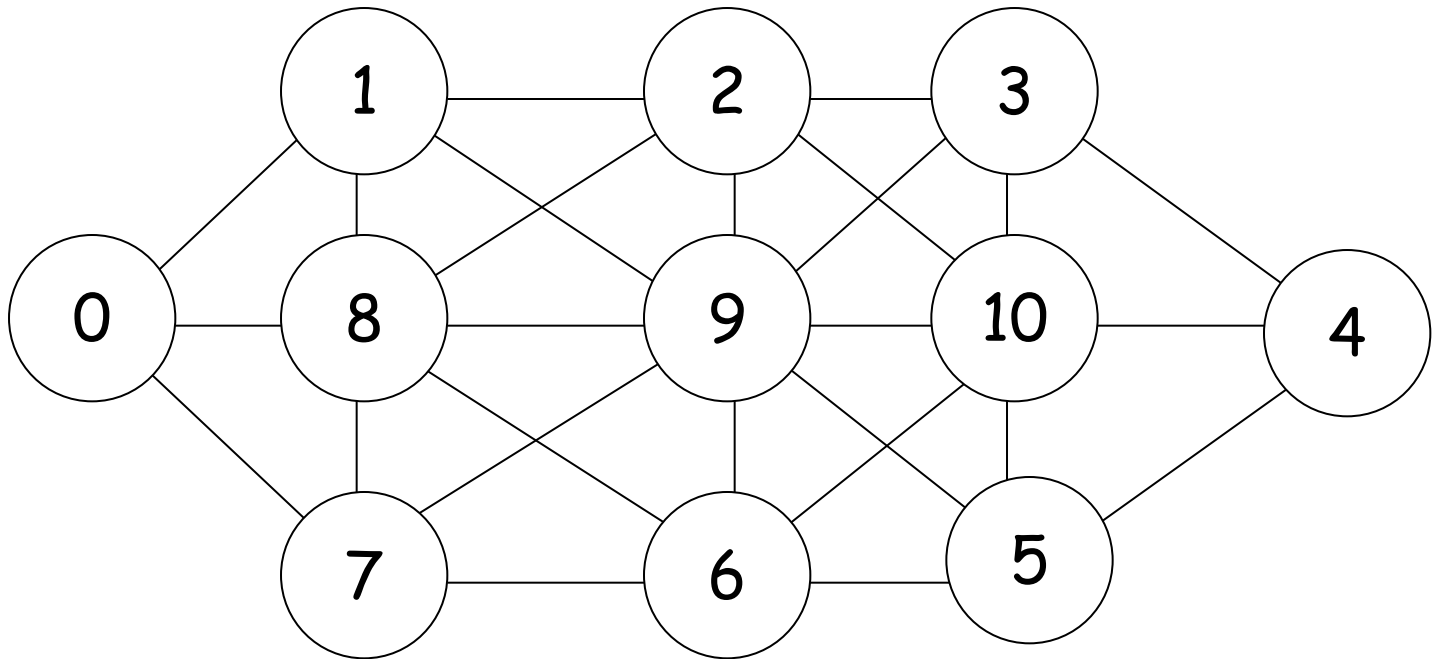


Put a different number in each circle (0 to 7) such that adjacent circles cannot take consecutive numbers

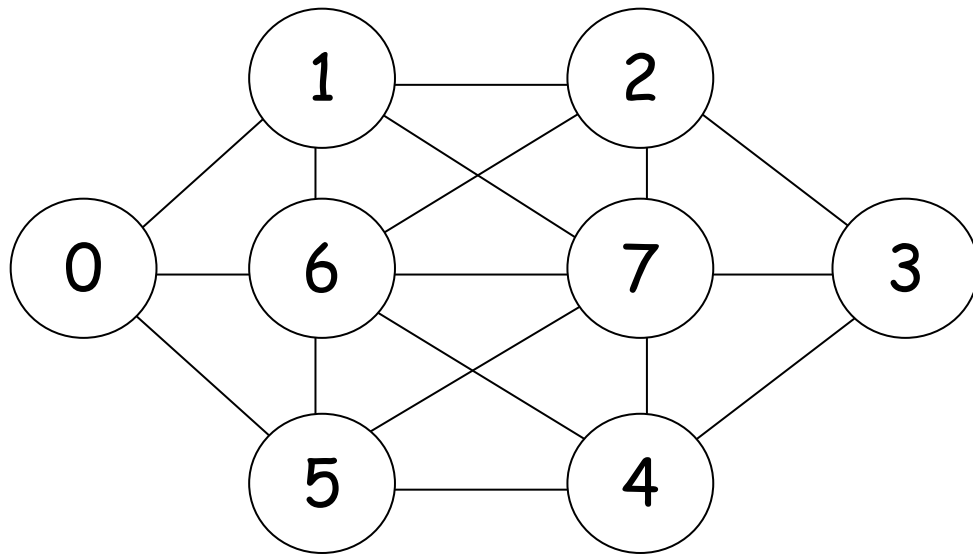
The numbers are the identification of a circle



Put a different number in each circle (0 to 7) such that adjacent circles cannot take consecutive numbers

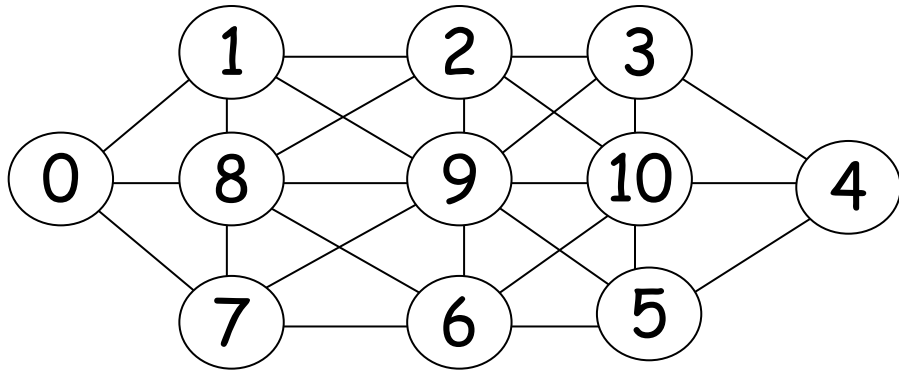


Put a different number in each circle (0 to 10) such that adjacent circles cannot take consecutive numbers



A screenshot of a text editor window titled "cm8.txt". The window displays a list of pairs of numbers, numbered 1 through 19. The pairs are: (8), (0, 1), (0, 5), (0, 6), (1, 2), (1, 6), (1, 7), (2, 3), (2, 6), (2, 7), (3, 4), (3, 7), (4, 5), (4, 6), (4, 7), (5, 6), (5, 7), (6, 7). The window also shows a menu bar with "File", "Edit", "Search", "View", "Encoding", "Language", "Settings", "Macro", "Run", "Plugins", and "Window". The status bar at the bottom indicates "Dos\Window UTF-8 w/o BOM INS".

```
1 8
2 0 1
3 0 5
4 0 6
5 1 2
6 1 6
7 1 7
8 2 3
9 2 6
10 2 7
11 3 4
12 3 7
13 4 5
14 4 6
15 4 7
16 5 6
17 5 7
18 6 7
19
```



```

Y:\public_html\cpM\choco3...
File Edit Search View Encoding
Language Settings Macro Run Plugins
Window ? X
cm8.bt cm11.bt
1 11
2 0 1
3 0 8
4 0 7
5 1 2
6 1 9
7 1 8
8 2 3
9 2 10
10 2 9
11 2 8
12 3 4
13 3 10
14 3 9
15 4 10
16 4 5
17 5 10
18 5 9
19 5 6
20 6 10
21 6 9
22 6 8
23 6 7
24 7 9
25 7 8
26 8 9
27 9 10
28
Dos\Windows UTF-8 w/o BOM INS

```



```
import java.io.File;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Scanner;
import org.chocosolver.solver.*;
import org.chocosolver.solver.variables.*;
import org.chocosolver.solver.constraints.*;

public class CrystalMaze {

    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(new File(args[0]));
        int n = sc.nextInt(); // vertices
        Solver solver = new Solver("crystal maze");
        IntVar[] v = VF.enumeratedArray("v",n,1,n,solver); // n variables with values 1 to n

        while (sc.hasNext()){
            int i = sc.nextInt();
            int j = sc.nextInt();
            solver.post(ICF.distance(v[i],v[j], ">", 1));
        }

        sc.close();

        for (int i=0;i<n-1;i++)
            for (int j=i+1;j<n;j++)
                solver.post(ICF.arithm(v[i], "!=" ,v[j]));

        System.out.println(solver.findSolution());
        for (int i=0;i<n;i++) System.out.println(v[i].getValue());
        System.out.println("nodes: " + solver.getMeasures().getNodeCount() +
            "    cpu: " + solver.getMeasures().getTimeCount());
    }
}
```

```
import java.io.File;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Scanner;
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import org.chocosolver.solver.variables.*;
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```

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        }

        sc.close();

        for (int i=0;i<n-1;i++)
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        System.out.println("nodes: " + solver.getMeasures().getNodeCount()
            + " cpu: " + solver.getMeasures().getTimeCount());
    }
}

```

The screenshot shows a Notepad++ window titled 'Y:\publi...' with the file 'cm8.txt' open. The window contains the following text:

```

1 8
2 0 1
3 0 5
4 0 6
5 1 2
6 1 6
7 1 7
8 2 3
9 2 6
10 2 7
11 3 4
12 3 7
13 4 5
14 4 6
15 4 7
16 5 6
17 5 7
18 6 7

```

The status bar at the bottom of the window indicates the encoding is 'UTF-8 w/o BOM' and the cursor is at 'INS'.

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        System.out.println("nodes: " + solver.getMeasures().getNodeCount() +
            "      cpu: " + solver.getMeasures().getTimeCount());
    }
}

```

Line	Value
1	8
2	0 1
3	0 5
4	0 6
5	1 2
6	1 6
7	1 7
8	2 3
9	2 6
10	2 7
11	3 4
12	3 7
13	4 5
14	4 6
15	4 7
16	5 6
17	5 7
18	6 7

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```



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        }

        sc.close();

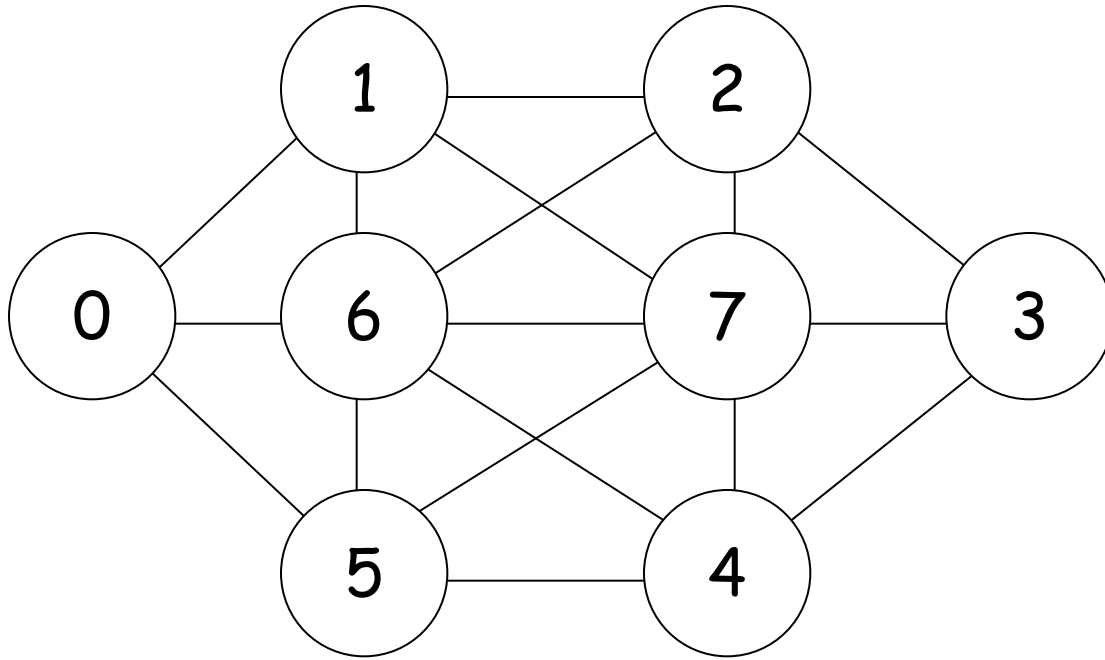
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        System.out.println("nodes: " + solver.getMeasures().getNodeCount() +
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    }
}

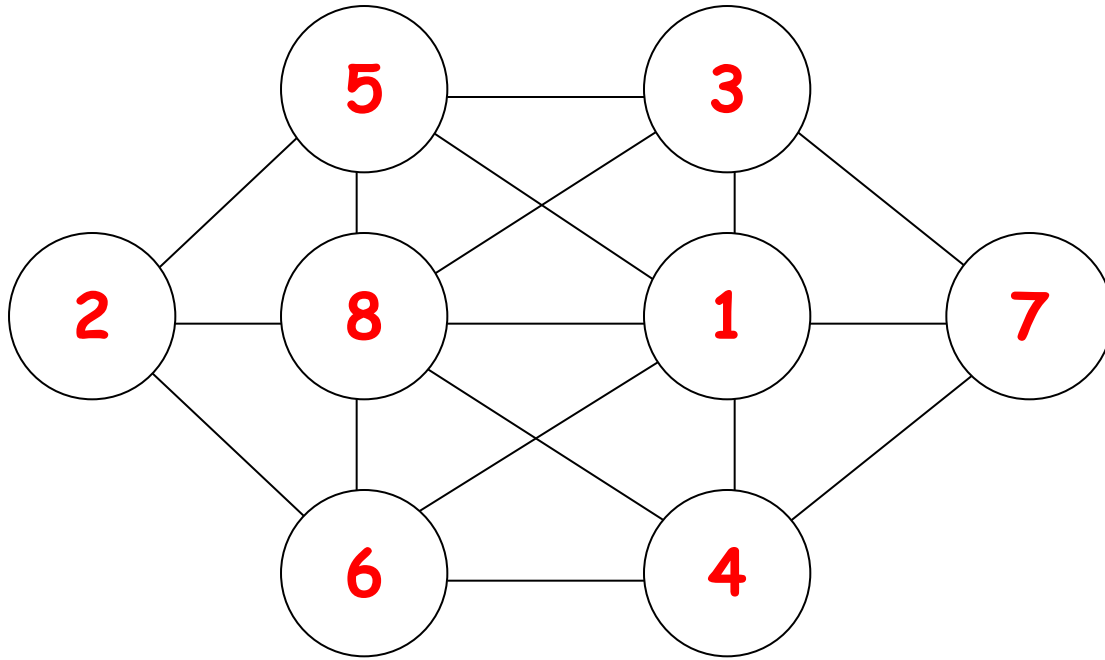
```

Compile & Run

```
nauru.dcs.gla.ac.uk - PuTTY
>>
>>
>>
>>
>>
>>
>>
>>
>> javac CrystalMaze.java
>> java CrystalMaze cm8.txt
true
2
5
3
7
4
6
8
1
nodes: 33   cpu: 0.02610926
>>
>>
>>
>>
>>
```



```
2  
5  
3  
7  
4  
6  
8  
1
```



```
2  
5  
3  
7  
4  
6  
8  
1
```

So, what IS a constraint program?

Possible answers

It's a program that generates variables and constraints to represent a problem

It's a program that creates a model of a problem and then uses search and heuristics to solve the problem

It's a program that compiles some problem into a representation as CSP