# A Literate Experimentation Manifesto

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# I have a dream ...

that one day, our children will be able to repeat our

experiments

# Three example problems



Piled Higher and Deeper © Jorge Cham

## **Green Shoots**

- Publishers
- Academics

- starting to address the problem ...

:tp://www.executablepapers.com/





# Elsevier

versions of Adobe Acrobat and Distiller ONLY. The acm.jot requirements to create an ACM compliant PDF with Adobe *I* 

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Supplemental Supplementary material is "optional" and may include: A tec Material de ails; Source code for software; Source code for automated or anything else relevant. The SIGPLAN chair encourages au supplementary material to enable others to reproduce their we information.

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#### **Experimental Evaluation of Software and Syst**

#### Welcome to the Evaluate Collaboratory!

#### this site:

Evaluate Collaboratory

Search

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Welcome to the collaboratory on Experimental Evaluation of Software and System

This web site serves as a resource and a hub for everybody interested in understa state of practice in experimental evaluation.

ogin

Currently, we provide the **Canon** (a **bibliography** on experimental evaluation), a focusing on experimental evaluation.

lsername: \*

http://evaluate.inf.usi.ch/

#### ker: Research Archive

is tracker is used to archive patches against specific versions of Jikes RVM that either reproduce a pul earch infrastructure that is not included in the main cvs.

tches found in this archive may (or may not) be actively supported by their author, but none of them a

im. The role of the core team is simply to make this archiving service available to the research commu

producible research results and encouraging researchers to extend/improve on previous enhancement http://jikesrvm.org/Research+Archive

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ignee:	Any Status: Any Category: Any Grou Artifact ID: Filter Reset Permalink	ID: Any	Submit	te
0401	LeakChaser, a Java memory leak detection tool	Open	2011-03-21	1
1791	enable replay compilation for Dacapo 9.12 bach	Open	2010-12-07	1

## The default order





# Same problem occurs

- Experiment and paper are:
  - logically interdependent
  - not physically related
- Two representations can become inconsistent!

### Literate Experimentation Slogans

write up your experiments at design time!

 weave together the *description* with the *metadescription* of your experimental process

## Literate Programming



- Invented by Donald Knuth
- WEB etc ...
- not popular but some steps in right direction (Javadoc etc)

# Knuth quote

Let us change our traditional attitude to the construction of programs: Instead of imagining that our main task is to instruct a computer what to do, let us concentrate rather on explaining to human beings what we want a computer to do.

# change Knuth quote for LitExp

Let us change our traditional attitude to the construction of systems software experiments: Instead of creating an experiment to demonstrate system-level improvements, let us concentrate rather on explaining to human beings how we design the experiment to work.

# **Basic implementation**

- weave together
  - bash script that manages experiment execution
  - -LaTeX high-level description of experiment

Relies on standard Unix tools
– tested on Linux and Mac OS.

# Simple example

- Trivial example presented here
- DaCapo benchmarks
  - two versions
  - some benchmarks retained across versions
  - are they the same?

# Go through script /paper

# Still needed

- <u>http://literateexperiments.org</u> portal
- Library of template experimental scripts
- Utility scriptlets
- emacs mode
- IDE integration
- Community support to archive experiments with papers
- Support from publishers / conference organizers

# Conclusions

- Make life easier
  - for yourself
  - for others
- LaTeX + bash = literacy ??
- More complex example in paper

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